
Articles of Incorporation and Bylaws of
Connexus Energy

Revised April 18, 2024



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ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION OF CONNEXUS ENERGY

The Articles of Incorporation of Connexus Energy are amended and restated as follows:

ARTICLE I.

Section 1. The name of this Cooperative shall be Connexus Energy.

Section 2. The conduct of the business of this Cooperative shall be upon the cooperative plan and the purposes for which it is formed are to sell, provide, deliver, furnish, or distribute electric energy and other services to its members and patrons, and to engage in any other lawful business.

This Cooperative shall be authorized to exercise and enjoy all of the powers, rights, and privileges granted to or conferred upon associations of the character of this Cooperative by the laws of the State of Minnesota now or hereafter in force.

Section 3. The registered office and principal place of business of this Cooperative is at 14601 Ramsey Boulevard, Ramsey, Minnesota, 55303.

ARTICLE II.

The period of duration of this Cooperative shall be perpetual.

ARTICLE III.

Section 1. This Cooperative is organized on a non-stock, membership basis. The Cooperative will maintain appropriate membership records.

Section 2. Members shall have only one (1) vote in the affairs of this Cooperative and membership in this Cooperative shall not be transferable except with the approval and consent of the Board of Directors of this Cooperative.

Section 3. No interest or dividends shall be paid upon capital furnished to the Cooperative by its members ~~or patrons~~. The net income of the Cooperative, except for amounts set aside as capital reserves or additional reserves, shall be distributed on the basis of patronage. ~~The records of this Cooperative may show the interest of patrons and members in the reserves.~~

ARTICLE IV.

To the fullest extent permitted by laws governing cooperative associations, as the same exists or may hereafter be amended, a director of this Cooperative shall not be personally liable to the Cooperative or its members for monetary damages for breach of fiduciary duty as a director.

ARTICLE V.

These Articles of Incorporation may be altered, amended, or repealed by the affirmative vote of not less than two-thirds ($\frac{2}{3}$) of the members, present in person or represented by mail vote, at any annual or special meeting; provided, however, that the Articles of Incorporation of this Cooperative shall not be altered, amended, or repealed at any meeting of the members unless notice of such proposed alteration, amendment, or repeal shall have been contained in the notice of each meeting.

BYLAWS OF CONNEXUS ENERGY

The Bylaws of Connexus Energy are amended as follows below. These Bylaws are subject to the federal law, state law, local law (hereinafter collectively referred to as "Law") and Articles of Incorporation of Connexus Energy ("Articles"). If, and to the extent that a Bylaw conflicts with Law or the Articles, then the Law or Articles Control.

ARTICLE I. Members

Section 1. Qualifications. Any person or entity shall become a member of this Cooperative by purchasing electric energy furnished by this Cooperative. Upon the approval of the Board of Directors, any person or entity may become a member of this Cooperative by agreeing to purchase other products or services from the Cooperative. The members shall comply with the Articles of Incorporation, these Bylaws, and such rules and regulations as may be adopted by the Board of Directors.

ARTICLE II. Meetings of Members

Section 1. Annual Meeting. The annual meeting of the members shall be held during the month of March or April of each year at such hour, manner, and place as is designated by resolution of the Board of Directors adopted prior to the issuance of the required notice of the annual meeting, for the purpose of electing directors, passing upon reports covering the previous fiscal year, and transacting such other business as may come before the meeting.

Section 2. Notice of Annual Meeting. Notice of the annual meeting shall be given by the Secretary by: 1) publication in a legal newspaper published in Anoka County, Minnesota; 2) a publication in a magazine, periodical, or other publication of the Cooperative that is regularly published by or on behalf of the Cooperative and circulated generally among members, or 3) mailing the annual members' meeting notice to each member personally at the person's last known post office address. The annual members' meeting notice must be published at least two (2) weeks before the date of the meeting or mailed at least previous to the date of such meeting ~~or by mailing written notice thereof to each and every member personally at the member's last known post office address not less than fifteen (15) days previous to the date of such meeting.~~

Section 3. Special Meeting. Special meetings of the members may be called by a majority vote of the directors or upon a written petition signed by at least twenty percent (20%) of the members and submitted to the President-Chief Executive Officer (CEO), and it shall thereupon be the duty of the Board Chair of this Cooperative to cause notice of such meeting to be given by the Secretary.

Section 4. Notice of Special Meetings. The Chair or President-CEO shall give notice of a special members' meeting by stating the time, place, and purpose of a special meeting shall be given either by 1) publication in a newspaper published in Anoka County, Minnesota; 2) a publication in a magazine, periodical, or other publication of the Cooperative that is regularly published by or on behalf of the Cooperative and circulated generally among members, or 3) mailing the special members' meeting notice to each member personally at the person's last known post office address. ~~at least two (2) weeks previous to the date of such meeting, or by mailing written notice thereof to each and every member personally at the member's last known post office address not less than fifteen (15) days previous to the date of such meeting.~~ Such notice shall be issued within ten (10) days from and after the date of the petition mentioned in the next previous Section 3, and such special meeting shall be held within thirty (30) days from and after date of the presentation of such petition.

Section 5. Failure to Receive Notice. The failure of any member to receive any such notice of an annual or special meeting of the members shall not invalidate any action which may be taken by the members at any such annual or special meeting. The good faith, inadvertent, and unintentional failure of a member to receive notice of a regular or special meeting does not affect or impact action taken at the meeting. Likewise, the Cooperative's failure to hold a regular or special meeting does not affect an action taken by the Cooperative.

Section 6. Quorum. Fifty (50) members, present in person or by another approved electronic means, shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business at all meetings of the members. In determining a quorum at a meeting on a question submitted to a vote by mail, members present in person or represented by mail or electronic vote shall be counted.

Section 7. Establishment of a Quorum. The attendance of a sufficient number of members to constitute a quorum at any meeting of the members shall be established and verified by the Chair and Secretary of this Cooperative. Such registration shall be reported in the minutes of such meeting. No action at any meeting of the members shall be valid and legal unless a quorum is present at the meeting at which such action may be taken.

Section 8. Voting. Each member shall be entitled to only one (1) vote in the affairs of this Cooperative, which shall be in person, electronically, or by mail as hereinafter provided in Section 9 of this Article II. No member shall be entitled to vote by proxy; except that the spouse of the member may vote on behalf of the member unless the member has indicated otherwise. At all meetings of the members, all questions shall be decided by a vote of a majority of the members, present in person or represented by mail or electronic vote except as otherwise provided by law or the Articles of Incorporation or Bylaws of this Cooperative.

A member shall also be entitled to vote by electronic means as provided by law, but subject to implementation as authorized by the Board of Directors.

Section 9. Voting by Mail on Motions, Resolutions, and Amendments. Any member who is absent from a members' meeting shall be entitled to vote by mail upon any motion, resolution, or amendment to be acted upon at the meeting. The Secretary shall mail to each member with the notice of the meeting a ballot which shall be in the form prescribed by the Board of Directors and shall contain the exact text of the proposed motion, resolution, or amendment to be acted upon at the meeting and spaces opposite the text of such motion, resolution, or amendment in which the member may indicate an affirmative or negative vote.

The member shall express a choice by marking the appropriate space on the ballot, and then mail or deliver the ballot to the Cooperative in a plain, sealed envelope inside another bearing the member's name. A properly executed ballot shall be accepted by the Board of Directors and counted at the meeting as the vote of the absent member at the meeting.

A member shall also be entitled to vote by electronic means as provided by law, but subject to implementation as authorized by the Board of Directors.

Section 10. Voting List. If a member asks to review a list of members eligible to vote, within ten (10) business days of any such request, the Secretary of this Cooperative shall provide a complete alphabetical list of the members entitled to vote at such a meeting and their addresses. Such list shall be made available and be subject to the inspection of any member during regular business hours.

Section 11. Order of Business. The order of business at the annual meeting of the members shall be determined by the Board of Directors.

Section 12. Conduct and Communication of Member Meetings.

Except as otherwise provided in these Bylaws, before or at an annual, regular, or special member meeting, the Board of Directors:

- a. Shall determine the agenda, program, or order of business for the member meeting; and
- b. May limit attendance at and participation in the member meeting to members.

Except as otherwise provided by the Board of Directors before or at a member meeting, the Chair or their designee(s):

- a. Shall conduct the meeting in a manner that is fair to members;
- b. Shall preside at the member meeting;
- c. May remove a person from the member meeting for unruly, disruptive, or similar unacceptable behavior; and
- d. May exercise power reasonably necessary for efficiently and effectively conducting the member meeting.

ARTICLE III.

Governance and Management

Section 1. General Powers. The business and affairs of this Cooperative shall be managed by the Board of Directors. The Board of Directors shall direct the strategic direction of the Cooperative and oversee the business affairs of the Cooperative while entrusting the day-to-day management of the Cooperative to the administrative team. The Board of Directors shall meet on a regular basis, usually once a month, to ensure the duties are being carried out in accordance with their direction. This electric cooperative shall have all powers as outlined in Minn. Stat. 308A.201, Subd. 12 (or any subsequent provision defining "Electric cooperative powers," if the statute is amended).

Section 2. President-Chief Executive Officer. The Board of Directors hires, governs, and supervises the President- Chief Executive Officer. The President-CEO:

- a. Shall be the highest-ranking employee of the Cooperative, have general charge and management of the business of the Cooperative, subject to the control of the Board of Directors.
- b. Shall sign, or delegate the signing of, all certificates, deeds, mortgages, contracts, and other instruments as authorized by the Board of Directors.
- c. Shall make reports to the Board of Directors and members of the Cooperative.
- d. Shall perform other such duties as may be prescribed by the Board of Directors.

Section 23. Number and Qualifications.

- a. **Number.** The number of directors of this Cooperative shall be established by the Board of Directors, and at all times there will be ~~at least seven (7)~~ five (5) or more directors. The Board of Directors will also establish any districts from which such directors will be elected.

Representation on the Board of Directors shall be apportioned equally among the districts in proportion to the number of members residing in each district, and to the extent they may not be equally apportioned, any remaining director shall be elected at-large. The number of members in any one (1) district may not vary by more than ten percent (10%) from the average number of members for the districts. At least once every ten (10) years, the Board of Directors shall conduct a survey to determine whether the number of members in a district has changed. If the number of members in a district has changed by fifteen percent (15%) or more, the districts shall be changed so that representation on the Board of Directors continues to be apportioned equally throughout the districts in proportion to the membership.

- b. **Qualifications.** No person shall be eligible to become or

remain a director of the Cooperative who:

1. Is not a member of the Cooperative, receiving service at the member's primary residence in the district from which the director is elected.
 2. Has committed an act that would constitute "cause" for disqualification or removal, including but not limited to: being finally adjudged to be guilty of a felony or gross misdemeanor or willful or gross misconduct within ten (10) years of beginning service on the Board of Directors, being found to have committed an act of moral turpitude, failure to perform duties, breach of fiduciary duties, or to have committed sexual-illegal assault or harassment. Any director or director candidate who fails to consent, agree to, or comply with any check, investigation, or other act to determine eligibility (including providing requested information and documents) will not be considered a candidate for the Board.
 3. Within five (5) years preceding a director candidate's nomination was an employee of the Cooperative.
 4. Is or becomes, or at any time during the two (2) years preceding a director candidate's nomination shall have been employed by a labor union which represents, or has represented, or has endeavored to represent any employees of the Cooperative.
 5. Is in any way employed by or substantially financially interested in an enterprise, business, or organization competing with the Cooperative or any Cooperative-affiliated business.
 6. Is or becomes the full-time employee or agent of, or who is or becomes the full-time employer or principal of, another director.
 7. Is absent without good reason from three (3) or more regular meetings of the Board of Directors during any twelve (12) month period. Whether a director is absent for good reason shall be determined by the Board Chair, and if the director disagrees with the Chair's finding, then it shall be presented to the entire Board of Directors.
 8. Is in any way employed by or substantially financially interested in any Cooperative-affiliated business.
 9. Becomes incapacitated by illness or death.
 10. Is currently a federal or state-elected official.
 11. Is currently involved in litigation with the Cooperative or has been involved in litigation with the Cooperative within five (5) years preceding a director candidate's nomination.
- c. **Disqualification.** After the Board of Directors determines that a director or a nominee for director lacks eligibility under the provisions of this Section or as may be provided elsewhere in these Bylaws, it shall be the duty of the Board to promptly make a disqualification. After the Board of Directors determines that any person being considered for, or already holding, a directorship lacks eligibility under this Section, it shall be the duty of the Board to withhold such position from such person or to cause a director to be removed therefrom, with approval of a super majority (or two-thirds) ($\frac{2}{3}$) of those directors voting. The director who is being challenged as disqualified shall not participate in the vote.
- d. **Removal of Directors.** Members may remove a director at a members' meeting for cause related to the duties of the position of director and fill the vacancy caused by the removal.
- e. ~~(d)~~**(e) Actions of the Board of Directors.** Nothing contained in this Section shall, or shall be construed to, affect in any manner whatsoever the validity of any action

taken at any meeting of the Board, unless such action is taken with respect to a matter in which one (1) or more of the directors have a personal interest in conflict with that of the Cooperative.

Section 34. Election and Tenure.

- a. **Election.** At each annual meeting, an election shall be held from the districts where the terms of directors have expired. Except as provided in subparagraph (b), the nominee in each district receiving the greatest number of votes shall be elected. In the case of a tie vote, the tie shall be decided by a flip of a coin.
- b. **Voting by Mail or Electronic Means.** The Board of Directors shall prescribe the manner in which directors are elected in a manner designed to ensure the secrecy of the ballot as determined by the Cooperative. ~~If the vote is by mail, the member shall mark the ballot for the candidate chosen and mail the ballot to the Cooperative in a sealed, plain envelope inside another envelope bearing the member's name. The member may vote by electronic means if the Cooperative is able to authenticate that it is the member who is casting the vote. If the ballot of the member is properly completed and received by the Cooperative on or before the date of the regular members' meeting, the ballot shall be accepted and counted~~ processed as the vote of the absent member.
- c. **No Revocation of Ballot.** Any member may not revoke a completed ballot received by the Cooperative. A member's failure to receive a ballot does not affect a vote or action taken.
- d. **Voting at Large.** Voting for each Director shall be at-large, meaning members in every district have the right to vote for director candidates in other districts.
- e. **Tenure.** The term of office for a director shall be three (3) years.

Section 45. Vacancies. If the office of any director or directors becomes vacant, the remaining directors shall decide whether to appoint a new director or to declare the seat vacant until the next election when the members will elect a successor or successors. A director appointed to fill a vacancy shall hold office until the next annual meeting of the members. A director who is elected by the members will serve the remaining term of the seat that was vacant.

Section 56. Compensation. Directors shall receive reasonable compensation for service to the Cooperative as determined by resolution of the Board of Directors.

Section 67. Rules and Regulations. The Board of Directors shall have power to make and adopt such rules and regulations, not inconsistent with the Articles of Incorporation of this Cooperative or these Bylaws or the laws of the State of Minnesota, as it may deem advisable for the management, administration, and regulation of the business and affairs of this Cooperative.

Section 78. Accounting System and Reports. The Board of Directors shall cause to be established and maintained a complete accounting system which shall conform to Generally Accepted Accounting Principles. The Board of Directors shall arrange for a full and complete audit of the books, accounts, and financial condition of this Cooperative as of the end of each fiscal year. ~~Such~~ Audit reports shall be submitted to the members at the following annual meeting.

Section 89. Nominations. At least ninety (90) days before the date of the annual meeting, the Board of Directors shall direct staff to convene a nominating committee of no less than four (4) and no more than eight (8) members. No member of the Board of Directors, director candidate, or employee shall be a member of the nominating committee. The actions of the nominating committee shall be valid if at least four (4) members are present for its meeting. The nominating committee shall use every reasonable

effort to assure that there are one (1) or more candidates nominated to stand for election from each district for which a director is to be elected.

The nominating committee shall make their nominations at least sixty (60) days before the annual meeting, and staff shall prepare and post at the principal office of the Cooperative at least fifty (50) days before the annual meeting a list of nominations for directors. Any candidate who was interviewed but not advanced to the ballot by the nominating committee may petition to be included on the ballot provided they obtain two hundred (200) signatures of members not less than fifty (50) days prior to the annual meeting, and the Secretary shall post the same at the same place where the list of nominations made by the nominating committee is posted. A ballot marked "Ballot for Directors" containing the names of all the nominees so posted, alphabetically arranged and stating the residence of each, shall be mailed with the notice of the annual meeting. The ballot used for electing directors at the annual meeting shall include and identify any nominations made by petition. Notwithstanding anything in this section contained, failure to comply with any of the provisions of this section shall not affect in any manner whatsoever the validity of any election of directors."

Section 10. Limitation of Director Liability. While a director's liability is limited as described in the Articles, there is no elimination of liability for 1) a breach of the director's duty of loyalty to the Cooperative or its members; 2) acts or omissions that are not in good faith or involve intentional misconduct or a knowing violation of the law; 3) a transaction from which the director derived an improper personal benefit; or 4) an act or omission occurring before the date when the provision in the Articles eliminating or limiting liability becomes effective.

~~**Section 9. Voting by Mail for Directors.** The members shall be entitled to vote by mail for directors as provided in this section. The Secretary shall mail to each member with the notice of the annual meeting, a ballot for directors in a form prescribed by the Board of Directors. A member who will be absent from the annual meeting may vote by mail for directors by marking the ballot for the candidate of the member's choice. The member shall return the ballot by mail to the Cooperative in a sealed plain envelope inside another envelope bearing the member's name. If the ballot of the member is received by the Cooperative on or before the date of the annual meeting, the ballot shall be accepted and counted as the vote of the absent member.~~

~~A member shall also be entitled to vote by electronic means as provided by law, but subject to implementation as authorized by the Board of Directors.~~

ARTICLE IV. Meetings of Directors

Section 1. Regular Meetings. A regular meeting of the Board of Directors shall be held without notice other than this Bylaw, immediately after, and at the same place as, the annual meeting of the members. A regular meeting of the Board of Directors shall also be held at least once per calendar quarter at such time and place as the Board may provide by resolution. Such regular meetings may be held without notice other than such resolution fixing the time and place thereof. Notice shall be given to members by posting on the Cooperative's website.

Section 2. Special Meetings. Special meetings of the Board of Directors may be called by the Board Chair or any three (3) directors. The person or persons authorized to call special meetings of the Board of Directors may fix the time and place (which shall be in Anoka County, Minnesota) for the holding of any special meeting of the Board of Directors called by them.

Section 3. Notice. Notice of the time, place, and purpose of any special meeting shall be given at least two (2) days previous

thereto, by written notice, delivered personally, facsimile mail, or electronic mail to each director. Any director may waive notice of any meeting. The attendance of a director at any meeting shall constitute a waiver or notice of such meeting, except in a case a director shall attend a meeting for the express purpose of objecting to the transaction of any business because the meeting shall not have been lawfully called or convened. Notice shall be given to members by posting on the Cooperative's website except when the special meeting is called to discuss personnel, proprietary, or confidential information that would preclude members' attendance at such a meeting.

Section 4. Quorum. A majority of the Board of Directors shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business at any meeting of the Board of Directors, provided, that if less than a majority of the directors shall be present at said meeting, a majority of the directors present may adjourn the meeting from time to time without further notice.

Section 5. Manner of Acting. The act of the majority of the directors present at a meeting at which a quorum is present shall be the act of the Board of Directors.

Section 6. Open Meetings. A regular or special meeting of the Board of Directors shall be open to all members of the Cooperative. The Board shall give reasonable notice prior to the meeting. The Board may close a meeting, or a portion of the meeting, provided the Board has made a written (which may be by resolution at the meeting) determination that a closed meeting is necessary for one of the following reasons: 1) to discuss personnel matters, compensation issues, labor negotiations, billing and credit information, or an issue that may tend to prejudice the reputation of an individual; 2) to discuss pending or threatened litigation, issues subject to attorney-client privilege, or other legal information the knowledge of which may have an adverse effect on the Cooperative's legal position; or 3) to discuss or disclose information that, if discussed in an open meeting, would result in impairment of the Cooperative's competitive or financial position, interfere with a business opportunity, or reveal proprietary information. The Board may close a portion of a meeting after announcing during an open meeting the item of business to be discussed during the closed portion.

Section 7. Board Committees. The Board may create a committee of the board and appoint directors to serve on the board committee. The board committee must consist of two (2) or more directors and serves at the Board's discretion.

ARTICLE V. Officers

Section 1. Number. The officers of the Cooperative shall be Chair, Vice Chair, Secretary, and Treasurer, ~~and President-Chief Executive Officer.~~ The offices of Secretary and Treasurer may, by resolution of the Board of Directors, be combined and, when so combined, the person filling such office shall be termed "Secretary-Treasurer." If the offices of Secretary and Treasurer are combined, the Board of Directors may elect an "Assistant Secretary-Treasurer." The Board of Directors may elect such additional officers as it deems appropriate.

Section 2. Election and Term of Office. ~~Except for the President-Chief Executive Officer, t~~The officers of this Cooperative shall be elected by ballot annually by the Board of Directors at the first meeting of the Board of Directors held after each annual meeting of the members. If the election of officers shall not be held at such meeting, such election shall be held as soon thereafter as conveniently may be. Each officer shall hold office for the term of one (1) year and until a successor shall have been duly qualified and elected and shall have qualified.

Section 3. Removal. Any officer ~~or agent~~ elected or appointed by

the Board of Directors may be removed by the Board of Directors whenever in its judgment the best interests of this Cooperative would be served thereby. The removal of an officer shall be determined by a majority vote of the Board of Directors.

Section 4. Vacancies. A vacancy in any office may be filled by the Board of Directors for the unexpired portion of the term.

Section 5. Chair. The Chair:

- a. Shall preside at all meetings of the members and of the Board of Directors:
- b. May sign, with the Secretary, or any other proper officer of this Cooperative, authorized by the Board of Directors so to do, any deeds, mortgages, bonds, contracts, or other instruments authorized by the Board of Directors to be executed, except in cases in which the signing and execution thereof shall be expressly delegated by the Board of Directors or by these Bylaws to some other officer or agent of this Cooperative, or shall be required by law to be otherwise signed or executed:
- c. In general, shall perform all duties incident to the office of Chair and such other duties as may be prescribed by the Board of Directors from time to time:

Section 6. Vice Chair. In the absence of the Chair, or in the event of the Chair's inability or refusal to act, the Vice Chair shall perform the duties of the Chair, and when so acting, shall have all the powers of and be subject to all the restrictions upon the Chair and shall perform such other duties as from time to time may be assigned to the Chair by the Board of Directors:

Section 7. Secretary. The Secretary shall:

- a. Keep the minutes of the members' and the Board of Director's meetings in one (1) or more books provided for that purpose:
- b. See that all notices are duly given in accordance with these Bylaws or as required by law:
- c. Be custodian of the corporate records:
- d. Keep a register of the post office address of each member which shall be furnished to the Secretary by such member:
- e. In general, perform all duties incident to the office of Secretary and such other duties as from time to time may be assigned to the Secretary by the Board of Directors:

Upon the request of the Secretary, the Board of Directors shall authorize the Secretary to delegate any or all of the duties to responsible employees of the Cooperative:

Section 8. Treasurer. The Treasurer shall:

- a. Have charge and custody of and be responsible for all funds and securities of this Cooperative:
- b. Receive and give receipts for monies due and payable to this Cooperative from any source whatsoever, and deposit all such monies in the name of this Cooperative in such banks as the Cooperative selects:
- c. In general, perform all the duties incident to the office of Treasurer and such other duties as from time to time may be assigned to the Treasurer by the Board of Directors:

Upon the request of the Treasurer, the Board of Directors shall authorize the Treasurer to delegate any or all of the duties to responsible employees of the Cooperative:

Section 9. President-Chief Executive Officer. The President-Chief Executive Officer:

- a. Shall be the chief executive officer and have general charge and management of the business of the Cooperative, subject to the control of the Board of Directors:
- b. Shall sign all certificates, deeds, mortgages, contracts, and other instruments as authorized by the Board of Directors:
- c. Shall make reports to the Board of Directors and members of the Cooperative:

d. Shall perform such other duties as may be prescribed by the Board of Directors:

Section 10. Bonds of Officers. ~~The Board of Directors shall require the Treasurer and any other officer of this Cooperative, charged with responsibility for the custody of any of its funds or property, to give a surety or sureties, and containing such terms and conditions as it shall determine:~~

Section 544. Reports. The [Board Chair and President-CEO](#) officers of this Cooperative shall submit at each annual meeting of the members reports covering the business of this Cooperative for the previous fiscal year and showing the condition of this Cooperative at the close of such fiscal year. [Such reports may also be delegated to other Board officers or employees of the Cooperative.](#)

ARTICLE VI. Earnings – Distribution

Section 1. Interest or Dividends on Capital Prohibited. The Cooperative shall at all times be operated on a cooperative non-profit basis for mutual benefit of its ~~patrons~~ [members](#). No interest or dividends shall be paid or payable by the Cooperative on any capital furnished by its ~~patrons~~ [members](#).

Section 2. Patronage Capital in Connection with Furnishing Electric Energy. In the furnishing of electric energy, the Cooperative's operations shall be so conducted that all ~~patrons,~~ [members](#) and ~~non-members alike,~~ will through their patronage furnish capital for the Cooperative. In order to induce patronage and to assure that the Cooperative will operate on a non-profit basis, the Cooperative is obligated to account on a patronage basis to all its ~~patrons,~~ [members](#) and ~~non-members alike,~~ for all amounts received and receivable from the furnishing of electric energy of various classes, in excess of operating costs and expenses properly chargeable against the furnishing of such electric energy. All such amounts in excess of operating costs and expenses at the moment of receipt by the Cooperative are received with the understanding that they are furnished by the ~~patrons,~~ [members](#) and ~~non-members alike,~~ as capital. The Cooperative is obligated to pay by credits to a capital account for each ~~patron~~ [member](#) all such amounts in excess of operating costs and expenses ([net margins](#)). The books and records of the Cooperative shall be set up and kept in such a manner that at the end of each fiscal year the amount of the capital, if any, so furnished by each ~~patron~~ [member](#), is clearly reflected and credited in an appropriate record of the capital account of each ~~patron~~ [member](#). All such amounts credited to the capital account of any ~~patron~~ [member](#) shall have the same status as though they had been paid to the ~~patron~~ [member](#) in cash in pursuance of a legal obligation to do so, and the ~~patron~~ [member](#) had then furnished the Cooperative corresponding amounts for capital.

In the event of dissolution or liquidation of the Cooperative, after all outstanding indebtedness of the Cooperative shall have been paid, outstanding capital credits shall be retired without priority on a pro-rata basis before any payments are made on account of property rights of ~~patrons~~ [members](#). If, at any time prior to dissolution or liquidation, the Board of Directors shall determine that the financial condition of the Cooperative will not be impaired thereby, the capital then credited to ~~patron's~~ [member's](#) accounts may be retired in full or in part. The Board of Directors shall determine the method, basis, priority, and order of retirement, if any, for all amounts furnished as capital.

Capital credited to the account of each ~~patron~~ [member](#) shall be assignable as the Board of Directors, acting under policies of general application, shall determine otherwise.

The ~~patrons~~ [members](#) of the Cooperative, by dealing with the

Cooperative, acknowledge that the terms and provisions of the Articles of Incorporation and Bylaws shall constitute and be a contract between the Cooperative and each ~~patron~~member, and both the Cooperative and the ~~patrons~~members are bound by such contract, as fully as though each member had individually signed a separate instrument containing such terms and provisions. The provisions of this article of the Bylaws shall be called to the attention of each ~~patron~~member of the Cooperative by posting in a conspicuous place in the Cooperative's office.

The Cooperative shall be entitled to apply a reasonable service charge against the capital credits of a ~~patron~~member who has not claimed them beginning two (2) years after the capital credits are declared payable. The amount of such service charge shall be determined periodically by the Board of Directors and shall be based on the current cost of handling the capital credit account of the ~~patron~~member.

Section 3. Patronage Refunds in Connection with Furnishing Other Services. All other amounts received by the Cooperative from its operations in excess of costs and expenses, together with any capital credits allocated to the Cooperative by other Cooperatives of which this Cooperative is a member shall, insofar as permitted by law, be

- a. Used to offset any losses incurred during the current or any prior fiscal year; and
- b. To the extent not needed for that purpose, allocated to its ~~patrons~~members on a patronage basis and any amount so allocated shall be included as a part of the capital credited to the accounts of ~~patrons~~members, as herein provided.

ARTICLE VII.

Sale of Property/Assets

The Board of Directors may sell the property of the Cooperative upon such terms and conditions as it deems appropriate and in the best interests of the Cooperative. No sale of more than twenty-five percent (25%) of the property of the Cooperative shall be effective, however, unless authorized at a regular or special meeting by the affirmative vote of two-thirds ($\frac{2}{3}$) of the total number of members of the Cooperative. For the purposes of this Article, contracts to purchase power are not considered property.

To secure indebtedness by the Cooperative, the Board may transfer, mortgage, pledge, dedicate to repayment, or encumber any Cooperative asset.

ARTICLE VIII.

Amendments

These Bylaws may be altered, amended, or repealed by the affirmative vote of not less than two-thirds ($\frac{2}{3}$) of the members voting at any annual or special meeting; provided however, that the Bylaws of this Cooperative shall not be altered, amended, or repealed at any meeting of the members unless notice of such proposed alteration, amendment, or repeal shall have been contained in the notice of each meeting. The notice shall contain a summary statement of the proposed bylaw or amendment.

The Board of Directors, in order to ensure continuity of operations and promote the health, safety, and welfare of the members, may adopt temporary emergency bylaws altering, amending, or repealing the bylaws of the corporation, on a temporary basis, during any period of emergency resulting from enemy attack, terrorism, disease, accident, or other natural or man-made disaster. Unless repealed earlier, an emergency bylaw shall expire as of the adjournment of the annual meeting of the members next succeeding the emergency bylaw's adoption. This temporary emergency power supersedes the first paragraph of this Article and is to be used on only rare occasions.